

## Patellar and Quadriceps Repair/Augmentation Rehabilitation Protocol

Phase	Goals	Precautions/Restrictions	Treatment
Weeks 0-3	<ul> <li>Protect surgical site</li> <li>PRICE principles</li> <li>ROM: 0-30 degrees</li> <li>Reduce muscle atrophy</li> <li>Reduce swelling</li> <li>Decrease pain and inflammation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ROM: 0-30 degrees with surgeon approval</li> <li>Active flexion, passive extension</li> <li>TWB with the knee in full extension using crutches.</li> <li>Brace must be on at all times, locked in extension when weight bearing</li> <li>Allograft use will slow progression (contact surgeon for restrictions)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PRICE         <ul> <li>Cryotherapy: 5-7 times per day</li> <li>Compression with TubiGrip/TEDS</li> </ul> </li> <li>ROM: limited to 0-30 deg:         <ul> <li>Supine knee extension with towel under ankle</li> <li>Patella mobilizations</li> </ul> </li> <li>Quadriceps recruitment</li> <li>Global LE isometric/proximal hip strengthening</li> <li>Gait training with crutches</li> <li>Cardio: Upper body ergometer</li> <li>Initial Visit: FOTO, LEFS</li> </ul>
Weeks 3-6	<ul> <li>Protect surgical site</li> <li>Price principles</li> <li>ROM: 0-60 degrees</li> <li>Reduce atrophy/progress strengthening</li> <li>Reduce swelling</li> <li>Progress weight bearing</li> <li>SLR without extensor lag</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ROM: 0-60 degrees</li> <li>Active flexion, passive extension</li> <li>Progress to WBAT at 6 weeks</li> <li>Brace must be on at all times, locked in extension when weight bearing</li> <li>Avoid painful activities/exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gait training from to WBAT</li> <li>Core stabilization exercises</li> <li>Global LE strengthening <ul> <li>SLR in all planes</li> </ul> </li> <li>Double limb weight <ul> <li>shift/balance/proprioception</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cardio: Upper body ergometer</li> <li>Week 6: FOTO, LEFS</li> </ul>
Weeks 6-9	<ul> <li>ROM: 0-90 degrees</li> <li>Wean from crutches with brace unlocked from 30-490 degrees</li> <li>Initiate functional LE strength with quad activation in weight bearing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ROM: 0-90 degrees</li> <li>Active flexion, passive extension</li> <li>Brace only worn while weight bearing</li> <li>Avoid painful activities/exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aerobic training         <ul> <li>UBE and UE circuit</li> </ul> </li> <li>Increase loading capacity for lower extremity strengthening exercises         <ul> <li>0-40 degree knee flex maximum with all weight bearing activity</li> </ul> </li> <li>Continue balance/proprioceptive training</li> <li>Core strength</li> <li>OKC strength all planes</li> <li>Week 9: FOTO, LEFS</li> </ul>
Weeks 9-16	<ul> <li>Full ROM</li> <li>Normalize gait</li> <li>Discontinue brace</li> <li>Functional strengthening</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Progressive ROM         <ul> <li>Active extension</li> </ul> </li> <li>Avoid impact of involved LE</li> <li>No eccentric training of involved LE</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Walking drills</li> <li>Initiate stretching as needed</li> <li>Progress as tolerated: ROM, CKC strength, Endurance, Proprioception/Balance</li> <li>Cardio: Stationary bike, elliptical</li> <li>Week 12: FOTO, LEFS</li> </ul>

This protocol is not meant to be prescriptive but a recommendation to guide the rehabilitation process. Each patient's progress may vary based on specifics to their injury and procedure.









## Phase Goals Precautions/Restrictions Treatment Weeks 16+ • Initiate increased impact and Initiation of power activity Impact activity with surgeon approval dynamic activity with surgeon • Sport specific movements when allowed approval No running with knee • Core strength effusion Correct asymmetries between • Agility/footwork when allowed Avoid faulty mechanics • Cardio: Sport specific energy system training • Return to sport/recreational during movement • Week 16: FOTO, LEFS activity • Initiate sport specifics with surgeon approval • Post activity soreness resolution within 24 hours

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