

## **Complex Rotator Cuff Repair Rehabilitation Protocol**

Phase	Goals	Precautions/Restrictions	Treatment
Weeks 0-6	<ul> <li>Protect surgical site</li> <li>Decrease pain and inflammation</li> <li>PRICE principles</li> <li>Minimize muscle atrophy</li> <li>No shoulder range of motion</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No lifting of any object on surgical side</li> <li>No lifting greater than 5 lbs on uninvolved side</li> <li>No pushing/pulling greater than 20 lbs on uninvolved side</li> <li>No excessive arm motions</li> <li>Wear immobilizer with bolster except for hygiene and exercise performance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shoulder arm hang exercises</li> <li>Active assisted range of motion of elbow, wrist and hand</li> <li>Scapular retraction isometrics</li> <li>Week 2-3: May begin stationary bike <ul> <li>No use of handle bars</li> <li>Cryotherapy: 5-7times per day</li> </ul> </li> <li>Initial visit: QuickDASH, FOTO PRO</li> </ul>
Weeks 6-16	<ul> <li>Maintain integrity of repair</li> <li>Initiate PROM to AAROM to AROM <ul> <li>Functional AROM at week 16</li> </ul> </li> <li>Functional scapular mechanics at week 16</li> <li>Initiate muscle activation</li> <li>Improve motor control</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sling worn for comfort beginning week 6, wean as tolerated</li> <li>Do not force motion</li> <li>No weight bearing through involved shoulder</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Week 6: Supine passive range of motion in all planes of motion</li> <li>Scapular retraction AROM</li> <li>Week 8: AAROM initiated once PROM achieved</li> <li>Week 8: Core/LE training <ul> <li>No stress to repair</li> <li>Single plane/multi joint exercises</li> <li>Balance/proprioception</li> </ul> </li> <li>Week 10: Shoulder isometrics may be initiated</li> <li>Week 10: AROM initiated once AAROM achieved</li> <li>Week 10: AROM initiated once AAROM achieved</li> <li>Week 12: Rhythmic stabilization may be initiated <ul> <li>IR/ER at 45 degrees in scapular plane</li> <li>Flexion at 100 degrees</li> </ul> </li> <li>Continue with stationary bike <ul> <li>Up to 30 minutes</li> <li>Modalities as needed</li> <li>Week 6: QuickDASH, FOTO PRO</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Weeks 16-24	<ul> <li>Maintain integrity of repair</li> <li>Initiate RTC exercises</li> <li>Initiate scapular stabilizer strengthening</li> <li>Range of motion without compensation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Do not force motion</li> <li>No weight bearing through involved shoulder</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Week 16: Continue AROM</li> <li>Week 16: Advancement to isotonic exercise per tolerance in all planes, including multiplane exercises provided:         <ul> <li>Isometrics progressing</li> <li>No compensations during exercise</li> </ul> </li> <li>Modalities as needed</li> <li>Week 16: QuickDASH, FOTO PRO</li> </ul>

This protocol is not meant to be prescriptive but a recommendation to guide the rehabilitation process. Each patient's progress may vary based on specifics to their injury and procedure.



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## Weeks 24+

- Initiate return to sport
   progression
- Initiate plyometric exercise progression
- Initiate higher level impact activity
- Focus on form and control during exercise performance
- Use of appropriate work rest intervals
- Assess tolerance to activity during, after and at 24 hours after activity

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- Low level sport specific activity, progressing to higher demand activity
- Continue with Anaerobic and aerobic interval training
  - Continue with core stability per tolerance Multiple planes
    - $\circ$  Stability in all 3 planes of motion
    - $\circ$  Sport specific movements when able
- Plyometric activities progressing from simple to complex, less load to more load
- Week 24: QuickDASH, FOTO PRO
- Week 24: HHD/isokinetic testing
- 1 year follow up: HHD testing

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